

**Biyani Girls college ,Jaipur**

**Model Paper-A (B.Sc. Biotech. II)**

**Paper: BT 601- Plant Secondary Metabolite**

**Max Marks: 50 Max Time: 3 hrs**

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**Q1. Answer the following in short:- (1x10=10)**

- i. What do you understand by secondary metabolites?
- ii. Name two steroids and two saponins.
- iii. What do you understand by cryopreservation?
- iv. What are anti tumor compounds?
- v. Define food additives.
- vi. Define biotransformation.
- vii. What do you understand by regulation of gene expression?
- viii. What is the use of sparger and impellers in a bioreactor?
- ix. Differentiate primary metabolite from secondary metabolite with examples.
- x. Which secondary metabolite do we obtain from Ginkgo biloba?

**Section A**

2. Explain different chromatography techniques. **10**
3. Describe the occurrence of secondary plant metabolites and their importance.

**Section B**

4. Give brief account on in vitro optimization selection effect of metabolism on secondary metabolite production. **10**
5. Write short note:

- i. Alkaloids
- ii. Steroids

**Section C**

6. Give detail account on ex-situ conservation of germplasm. **10**
7. Explain commercial production of secondary metabolites using cell cultures. Also add a note on usage of bioreactor.

### **Section D**

8. Write short notes on: **10**

- i. Gene expression in response to environmental stimuli
- ii. Products obtained in traditional medicinal system

9. Write short notes on:

- i. Anti tumor compounds
- ii. Plant secondary metabolites as Insecticides

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**Model Paper-B (B.Sc. Biotech. II)**

**Paper: BT 601- Plant Secondary Metabolite**

**Max Marks: 50 Max Time: 3 hrs**

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**Q1. Answer the following in short:- (1x10=10)**

- i. Define alkaloids.
- ii. What do you understand by biosynthesis of secondary metabolites?
- iii. Write names of two secondary metabolites obtained from Ginkgo biloba.
- iv. Write the names of techniques used for isolation and separation of various secondary metabolites.
- v. Write the names of two food additives for flavoring.
- vi. What do you understand by immobilization of cells?
- vii. What are microbial secondary metabolites?
- viii. What do you understand by large production?
- ix. What is detoxification of secondary metabolites?
- x. Who proposed operon concept?

**Section A**

2. Explain the techniques used for isolation of various secondary metabolites. **10**
3. What are plant secondary metabolites? Write their different forms with example along with their importance.

**Section B**

4. Elaborate the production of plant secondary metabolites under stress factors. **10**
5. Write short notes on:
  - i. Production of steroids
  - ii. Detoxification of secondary metabolites

**Section C**

6. Explain the production of plant secondary metabolites by bioconversion and genetic transformation. **10**
7. Write a detail account on large scale production. Draw suitable diagram of bioreactor. Also discuss its type.

### **Section D**

8. Write a brief account on products obtained in traditional medicinal system and their significance in plant biotechnology. **10**
9. Explain genetic regulation of gene expression with the help of diagrams.